wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report (i)

Aug 5, 2026 – 01:30 PM EDT

PDB ID	:	3P59 / pdb_00003p59
Title	:	First Crystal Structure of a RNA Nanosquare
Authors	:	Dibrov, S.; Hermann, T.; McLean, J.; Parsons, J.
Deposited on	:	2010-10-08
Resolution	:	2.18 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at *validation@mail.wwpdb.org*
A user guide is available at
https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp
with specific help available everywhere you see the (i) symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at
http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types.

The following versions of software and data (see references (1)) were used in the production of this report:

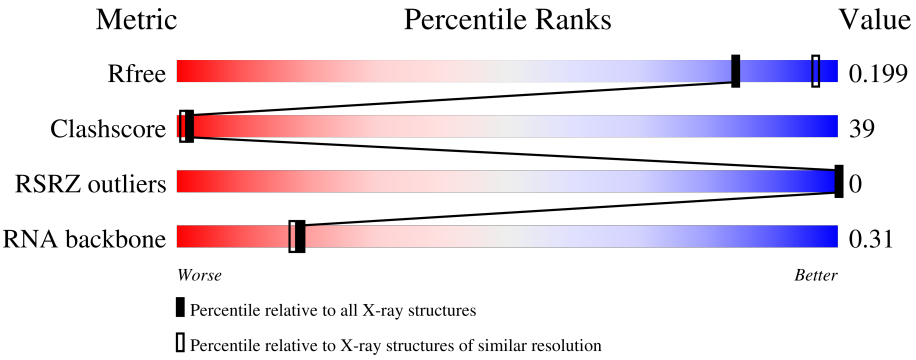
MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Mogul	:	2022.3.0, CSD as543be (2022)
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.50

1 Overall quality at a glance (i)

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:
X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 2.18 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	8975 (2.20-2.16)
Clashscore	190562	9786 (2.20-2.16)
RSRZ outliers	180081	8979 (2.20-2.16)
RNA backbone	3983	1088 (2.50-1.86)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for >=3, 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions <=5% The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	15	13% 73% 13%
1	C	15	27% 47% 20% 7%
1	E	15	13% 67% 20%
1	G	15	40% 40% 7% 13%
2	B	10	10% 60% 30%
2	D	10	10% 30% 60%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	F	10	40% 50% 10%
2	H	10	50% 50%

2 Entry composition (i)

There are 5 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 2264 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

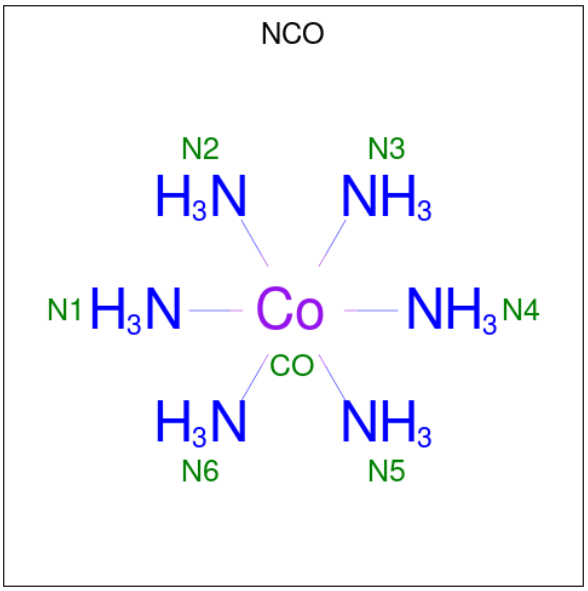
- Molecule 1 is a RNA chain called RNA (5'-R(*CP*CP*GP*GP*AP*GP*GP*AP*AP*CP*UP*AP*CP*(5BU)P*G)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms						ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	15	Total	Br	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			321	1	144	61	101	14			
1	C	15	Total	Br	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			321	1	144	61	101	14			
1	E	15	Total	Br	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			321	1	144	61	101	14			
1	G	13	Total	Br	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			279	1	125	54	87	12			

- Molecule 2 is a RNA chain called RNA (5'-R(*CP*CP*GP*GP*CP*AP*GP*CP*CP*U)-3').

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			208	94	37	68	9			
2	D	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			208	94	37	68	9			
2	F	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			208	94	37	68	9			
2	H	10	Total	C	N	O	P	0	0	0
			208	94	37	68	9			

- Molecule 3 is COBALT HEXAMMINE(III) (CCD ID: NCO) (formula: $CoH_{18}N_6$).



Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
3	A	1	Total Co N 7 1 6	0	0
3	B	1	Total Co N 7 1 6	0	0
3	C	1	Total Co N 7 1 6	0	0
3	C	1	Total Co N 7 1 6	0	0
3	D	1	Total Co N 7 1 6	0	0
3	E	1	Total Co N 7 1 6	0	0
3	F	1	Total Co N 7 1 6	0	0
3	G	1	Total Co N 7 1 6	0	0
3	G	1	Total Co N 7 1 6	0	0
3	H	1	Total Co N 7 1 6	0	0

- Molecule 4 is MAGNESIUM ION (CCD ID: MG) (formula: Mg).

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
4	A	1	Total Mg 1 1	0	0
4	E	1	Total Mg 1 1	0	0

- Molecule 5 is water.

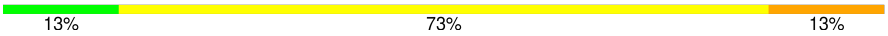
Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms	ZeroOcc	AltConf
5	A	22	Total O 22 22	0	0
5	B	19	Total O 19 19	0	0
5	C	19	Total O 19 19	0	0
5	D	11	Total O 11 11	0	0
5	E	20	Total O 20 20	0	0
5	F	12	Total O 12 12	0	0
5	G	8	Total O 8 8	0	0
5	H	7	Total O 7 7	0	0

3 Residue-property plots (i)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density (RSRZ > 2). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

• Molecule 1: RNA (5'-R(*CP*CP*GP*GP*AP*GP*GP*AP*AP*CP*UP*AP*CP*(5BU)P*G)-3')

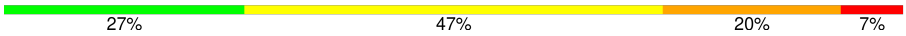
Chain A:





• Molecule 1: RNA (5'-R(*CP*CP*GP*GP*AP*GP*GP*AP*AP*CP*UP*AP*CP*(5BU)P*G)-3')

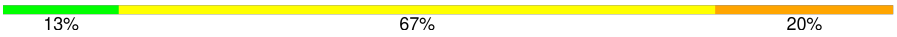
Chain C:

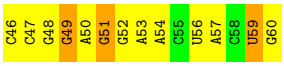




• Molecule 1: RNA (5'-R(*CP*CP*GP*GP*AP*GP*GP*AP*AP*CP*UP*AP*CP*(5BU)P*G)-3')

Chain E:

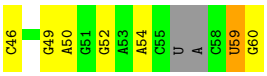




• Molecule 1: RNA (5'-R(*CP*CP*GP*GP*AP*GP*GP*AP*AP*CP*UP*AP*CP*(5BU)P*G)-3')

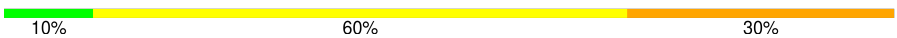
Chain G:





• Molecule 2: RNA (5'-R(*CP*CP*GP*GP*CP*AP*GP*CP*CP*U)-3')

Chain B:

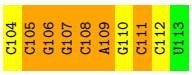




• Molecule 2: RNA (5'-R(*CP*CP*GP*GP*CP*AP*GP*CP*CP*U)-3')

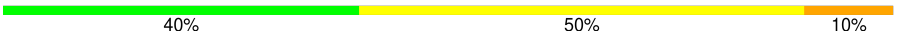
Chain D:

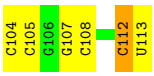




• Molecule 2: RNA (5'-R(*CP*CP*GP*GP*CP*AP*GP*CP*CP*U)-3')

Chain F:

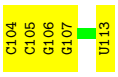




• Molecule 2: RNA (5'-R(*CP*CP*GP*GP*CP*AP*GP*CP*CP*U)-3')

Chain H:





4 Data and refinement statistics (i)

Property	Value	Source
Space group	P 31 2 1	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α, β, γ	62.38Å 62.38Å 126.27Å 90.00° 90.00° 120.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	25.06 – 2.18 25.06 – 2.18	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	86.7 (25.06-2.18) 90.9 (25.06-2.18)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.07	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$< I/\sigma(I) >$ [1]	3.21 (at 2.15Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX (phenix.refine: 1.6.1_357)	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.156 , 0.192 0.162 , 0.199	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	697 reflections (4.38%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å^2)	44.1	Xtriage
Anisotropy	0.065	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol}(e/Å^3), B_{sol}(Å^2)	0.35 , 42.5	EDS
L-test for twinning[2]	$< \|L\| > = 0.38$, $< L^2 > = 0.21$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	0.490 for -h,-k,l	Xtriage
F_o,F_c correlation	0.98	EDS
Total number of atoms	2264	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å^2)	49.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 5.18% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

[1] Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

[2] Theoretical values of $< |L| >$, $< L^2 >$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality

5.1 Standard geometry

Bond lengths and bond angles in the following residue types are not validated in this section: MG, NCO, 5BU

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$	RMSZ	#$\|Z\|>5$
1	A	0.51	0/336	0.57	0/523
1	C	0.57	1/336 (0.3%)	0.53	0/523
1	E	0.50	0/336	0.56	0/523
1	G	0.60	1/288 (0.3%)	0.58	0/446
2	B	0.48	0/231	0.55	0/358
2	D	0.44	0/231	0.51	0/358
2	F	0.54	0/231	0.53	0/358
2	H	0.46	0/231	0.50	0/358
All	All	0.52	2/2220 (0.1%)	0.55	0/3447

All (2) bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	C	59	5BU	O3'-P	5.43	1.61	1.56
1	G	59	5BU	O3'-P	5.37	1.61	1.56

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	321	0	164	26	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	C	321	0	164	26	0
1	E	321	0	164	22	0
1	G	279	0	144	4	0
2	B	208	0	111	12	0
2	D	208	0	111	30	0
2	F	208	0	111	9	0
2	H	208	0	111	8	0
3	A	7	0	0	4	0
3	B	7	0	0	1	0
3	C	14	0	0	3	0
3	D	7	0	0	1	0
3	E	7	0	0	3	0
3	F	7	0	0	0	0
3	G	14	0	0	2	0
3	H	7	0	0	0	0
4	A	1	0	0	0	0
4	E	1	0	0	0	0
5	A	22	0	0	8	0
5	B	19	0	0	2	1
5	C	19	0	0	3	1
5	D	11	0	0	9	0
5	E	20	0	0	4	0
5	F	12	0	0	0	0
5	G	8	0	0	1	0
5	H	7	0	0	0	0
All	All	2264	0	1080	118	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 39.

The worst 5 of 118 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:108:C:H3'	2:D:109:A:H8	1.17	1.05
2:B:113:U:H2'	2:D:104:C:H5'	1.42	1.01
1:A:52:G:N7	5:A:9:HOH:O	1.95	0.99
2:D:108:C:H3'	2:D:109:A:C8	1.99	0.96
2:D:104:C:HO5'	2:D:104:C:H6	0.97	0.93

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
5:B:85:HOH:O	5:C:87:HOH:O[1_445]	1.83	0.37

5.3 Torsion angles (i)

5.3.1 Protein backbone (i)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

5.3.2 Protein sidechains (i)

There are no protein molecules in this entry.

5.3.3 RNA (i)

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Backbone Outliers	Pucker Outliers
1	A	14/15 (93%)	2 (14%)	0
1	C	14/15 (93%)	5 (35%)	0
1	E	14/15 (93%)	3 (21%)	0
1	G	11/15 (73%)	2 (18%)	0
2	B	9/10 (90%)	5 (55%)	1 (11%)
2	D	9/10 (90%)	6 (66%)	0
2	F	9/10 (90%)	1 (11%)	0
2	H	9/10 (90%)	1 (11%)	0
All	All	89/100 (89%)	25 (28%)	1 (1%)

5 of 25 RNA backbone outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
1	A	49	G
1	A	56	U
2	B	106	G
2	B	107	G
2	B	110	G

All (1) RNA pucker outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	110	G

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains (i)

4 non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues are modelled in this entry.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
1	5BU	G	59	1,2	19,22,23	1.45	4 (21%)	27,32,35	2.00	5 (18%)
1	5BU	E	59	1,2	19,22,23	1.82	6 (31%)	27,32,35	2.30	5 (18%)
1	5BU	A	59	1,2	19,22,23	1.36	3 (15%)	27,32,35	1.87	5 (18%)
1	5BU	C	59	1	19,22,23	1.43	5 (26%)	27,32,35	2.15	5 (18%)

In the following table, the Chirals column lists the number of chiral outliers, the number of chiral centers analysed, the number of these observed in the model and the number defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. Similar counts are reported in the Torsion and Rings columns. '-' means no outliers of that kind were identified.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Chirals	Torsions	Rings
1	5BU	G	59	1,2	-	0/7/25/26	0/2/2/2
1	5BU	E	59	1,2	-	0/7/25/26	0/2/2/2
1	5BU	A	59	1,2	-	0/7/25/26	0/2/2/2
1	5BU	C	59	1	-	2/7/25/26	0/2/2/2

The worst 5 of 18 bond length outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(Å)	Ideal(Å)
1	E	59	5BU	C2-N1	-3.85	1.32	1.38
1	E	59	5BU	C4-C5	-3.65	1.37	1.45
1	G	59	5BU	C4-C5	-3.55	1.37	1.45
1	C	59	5BU	C4-C5	-3.20	1.38	1.45
1	E	59	5BU	C6-N1	-3.13	1.32	1.38

The worst 5 of 20 bond angle outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(°)	Ideal(°)
1	E	59	5BU	C4-N3-C2	-5.89	119.61	127.34
1	C	59	5BU	C4-N3-C2	-5.71	119.85	127.34

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Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms	Z	Observed(^{o})	Ideal(^{o})
1	E	59	5BU	N3-C2-N1	5.61	122.20	114.89
1	C	59	5BU	N3-C2-N1	5.54	122.10	114.89
1	A	59	5BU	C5-C4-N3	5.36	119.50	113.34

There are no chirality outliers.

All (2) torsion outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Atoms
1	C	59	5BU	C3'-C4'-C5'-O5'
1	C	59	5BU	O4'-C4'-C5'-O5'

There are no ring outliers.

4 monomers are involved in 6 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	G	59	5BU	1	0
1	E	59	5BU	1	0
1	A	59	5BU	3	0
1	C	59	5BU	1	0

5.5 Carbohydrates (i)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry (i)

Of 12 ligands modelled in this entry, 2 are monoatomic - leaving 10 for Mogul analysis.

In the following table, the Counts columns list the number of bonds (or angles) for which Mogul statistics could be retrieved, the number of bonds (or angles) that are observed in the model and the number of bonds (or angles) that are defined in the Chemical Component Dictionary. The Link column lists molecule types, if any, to which the group is linked. The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 2$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
3	NCO	E	1	-	6,6,6	0.49	0	-		
3	NCO	G	61	-	6,6,6	0.51	0	-		
3	NCO	C	1	-	6,6,6	0.51	0	-		

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Link	Bond lengths			Bond angles		
					Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$	Counts	RMSZ	$\#\|Z\| > 2$
3	NCO	A	1	-	6,6,6	0.46	0	-		
3	NCO	D	1	-	6,6,6	0.43	0	-		
3	NCO	F	1	-	6,6,6	0.57	0	-		
3	NCO	G	1	-	6,6,6	0.75	0	-		
3	NCO	H	1	-	6,6,6	0.56	0	-		
3	NCO	C	61	-	6,6,6	0.59	0	-		
3	NCO	B	1	-	6,6,6	0.48	0	-		

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no torsion outliers.

There are no ring outliers.

7 monomers are involved in 14 short contacts:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
3	E	1	NCO	3	0
3	G	61	NCO	2	0
3	C	1	NCO	1	0
3	A	1	NCO	4	0
3	D	1	NCO	1	0
3	C	61	NCO	2	0
3	B	1	NCO	1	0

5.7 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues (i)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains

In the following table, the column labelled '#RSRZ> 2' contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2			OWAB(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	A	14/15 (93%)	-2.00	0	100	100	31, 39, 68, 88	0
1	C	14/15 (93%)	-1.85	0	100	100	25, 38, 118, 127	0
1	E	14/15 (93%)	-2.00	0	100	100	26, 52, 60, 62	0
1	G	12/15 (80%)	-2.01	0	100	100	28, 38, 68, 81	0
2	B	10/10 (100%)	-2.05	0	100	100	25, 32, 43, 57	0
2	D	10/10 (100%)	-1.84	0	100	100	36, 51, 75, 80	0
2	F	10/10 (100%)	-2.09	0	100	100	27, 32, 46, 46	0
2	H	10/10 (100%)	-1.99	0	100	100	38, 44, 58, 67	0
All	All	94/100 (94%)	-1.98	0	100	100	25, 41, 81, 127	0

There are no RSRZ outliers to report.

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
1	5BU	C	59	21/22	0.99	0.06	82,152,225,228	0
1	5BU	A	59	21/22	1.00	0.02	24,38,51,57	0
1	5BU	E	59	21/22	1.00	0.02	16,29,36,62	0
1	5BU	G	59	21/22	1.00	0.03	34,52,97,99	0

6.3 Carbohydrates

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands (i)

In the following table, the Atoms column lists the number of modelled atoms in the group and the number defined in the chemical component dictionary. The B-factors column lists the minimum, median, 95^{th} percentile and maximum values of B factors of atoms in the group. The column labelled 'Q< 0.9' lists the number of atoms with occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Type	Chain	Res	Atoms	RSCC	RSR	B-factors(Å^2)	Q<0.9
3	NCO	C	61	7/7	0.97	0.06	42,48,236,260	0
3	NCO	A	1	7/7	0.98	0.08	28,128,195,263	0
3	NCO	C	1	7/7	0.99	0.08	40,110,247,272	0
3	NCO	E	1	7/7	0.99	0.06	41,68,198,218	0
3	NCO	F	1	7/7	0.99	0.06	22,34,126,229	0
3	NCO	G	1	7/7	0.99	0.04	34,40,59,178	0
3	NCO	G	61	7/7	0.99	0.06	39,73,113,238	0
3	NCO	H	1	7/7	0.99	0.06	26,74,169,186	0
4	MG	A	61	1/1	0.99	0.02	29,29,29,29	0
3	NCO	B	1	7/7	1.00	0.04	27,39,228,265	0
3	NCO	D	1	7/7	1.00	0.05	22,82,250,311	0
4	MG	E	61	1/1	1.00	0.01	33,33,33,33	0

6.5 Other polymers (i)

There are no such residues in this entry.